

**ENTERED**

March 08, 2017

David J. Bradley, Clerk

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
LAREDO DIVISION

JESUS RICARDO DE HOYOS, §  
§  
Plaintiff §  
VS. § CIVIL ACTION NO. 5:15-CV-60  
§  
C.R. ENGLAND, INC., *et al.*, §  
§  
Defendants. §

**MEMORANDUM**

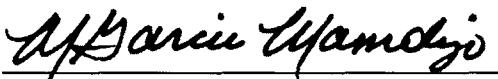
Before the Court is the Parties' Joint Motion to Dismiss with Prejudice (Dkt. No. 71). Parties in a civil suit may generally dismiss the suit without a court order upon the filing of a notice of dismissal "signed by all parties who have appeared." FED. R. CIV. P. 41(a)(1)(A)(ii). This general rule is subject to limitations in class action suits, shareholder derivative suits, suits where the court has appointed a receiver, and suits where a defendant has filed a counterclaim. See FED. R. CIV. P. 41(a)-(c).

The Court finds that this is not a class action suit or shareholder derivative suit, the Court has not appointed a receiver, and Defendant has not filed a counterclaim. Thus, because the Parties' Motion is signed by all parties who have appeared in this case, all of Plaintiff's claims were dismissed with prejudice "effective upon [the] filing" of the Joint Stipulation of Dismissal. See *SmallBizPros, Inc. v. MacDonald*, 618 F.3d 458, 463 (5th Cir. 2010) ("Because filing a voluntary stipulation of dismissal . . . is effective immediately, any action by the district court after the filing of such a stipulation can have no force or effect because the matter

has already been dismissed by the parties themselves without any court action.”).

The Clerk of Court is hereby directed to **CLOSE** this case.

SIGNED March 8, 2017.



Marina Garcia Marmolejo  
United States District Judge